BEFORE THE ENVIRONMENTAL APPEALS BOARD UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY WASHINGTON, D.C.

In re:)	
Desert Rock Energy Company, LLC) PSD Appeal Nos.	08-03, 08-04, 08-05 & 08-06
PSD Permit No. AZP 04-01)	00 03 & 00 00
)	

PETITIONERS' MOTION FOR LEAVE TO FILE REPLY BRIEF

Petitioners Center for Biological Diversity ("CBD"), Diné Care, Environmental Defense Fund ("EDF"), Grand Canyon Trust, Natural Resources Defense Council ("NRDC") San Juan Citizens Alliance, Sierra Club, and WildEarth Guardians (collectively "Conservation Petitioners") hereby move the Environmental Appeals Board (the "Board") for leave to file, no later than June 23, 2009, a single consolidated brief in reply to the responses of Desert Rock Energy Company ("DREC") and to the *amicus* filing of the American Coalition for Clean Coal Electricity ("ACCCE") to the Environmental Protection Agency's ("EPA") Motion for Remand. As set forth in more detail below, Conservation Petitioners request this opportunity to reply to DREC and ACCCE because their response briefs raise arguments that Conservation Petitioners could not anticipate and respond to in their response in support of EPA's Motion. Further, ACCCE's first substantive filing in this matter was on June 11 and as a result Conservation Petitioners have had no opportunity to respond to ACCCE's arguments.

Conservation Petitioners have contacted counsel for EPA, DREC, DPA and *amicus* ACCCE. Counsel for EPA do not oppose Conservation Petitioners' request for reply. DREC, DPA, and *amicus* ACCCE oppose Conservation Petitioners' request.

BACKGROUND

On July 31, 2008, EPA Region 9 issued the initial Prevention of Significant Deterioration ("PSD") Permit to DREC authorizing construction of a 1500 megawatt ("MW") coal-fired power plant on Navajo land (the "Permit"). On August 13, 2008, Conservation Petitioners (with the exception of CBD) filed a petition for review of the initial Permit. On September 2, 2008, CBD filed its petition for review of the initial Permit. Conservation Petitioners, in accordance with the grant of an extension from the Board, filed their Statement of Reasons supporting their petitions on October 2, 2008.

On January 7, 2009, EPA filed a Notice of Partial Withdrawal of the Permit, withdrawing portions of the permitting decision that contain Region 9's basis for not including limits on emissions of carbon dioxide and not including an assessment of Best Achievable Control Technology ("BACT") for carbon dioxide emissions. EPA based its withdrawal on the Board's decision in <u>Deseret Electric Power Cooperative</u>, PSD Appeal No. 07-03, and advised that it intended to reconsider the carbon dioxide/BACT issue.

On January 8, 2009, EPA, DREC, and DPA each filed responses to Conservation Petitioners' Statement of Reasons and Petitions. On February 20, 2009, with leave of the Board, Conservation Petitioners filed a reply brief. On April 27, 2009, EPA filed a Motion for Voluntary Remand in lieu of a surreply brief, in order to allow EPA Region 9 the opportunity to reconsider several issues related to the Permit.

On May 19, 2009, ACCCE filed a Motion to Participate as *Amicus* in this case, which the Board initially denied. The Board reconsidered and allowed ACCCE to participate by order dated May 27, 2009.

A number of the issues EPA asked to reconsider involve regulatory and factual developments during the pendency of this appeal. For example, EPA notes that a

"grandfathering" provision of the particulate matter ("PM") rules had been stayed by Administrator Jackson with a stated intent to reconsider and likely discontinue that provision; a provision on which EPA Region 9 relied in issuing the Permit. As a result, EPA believes it must reconsider the Permit's PM_{2.5} requirements as they may not have been fully-analyzed due to the "grandfather" provision. Further, based upon the decision in Deseret, EPA states that it must now consider integrated gasification combined cycle ("IGCC") technology in its BACT analysis. EPA also notes Endangered Species Act ("ESA") consultation with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service ("FWS") has progressed and that FWS opines that mercury from the DREC facility may adversely affect endangered species. As a result, there is an increased likelihood that the initial Permit will need to be amended to include mitigation measures to protect endangered species. This in turn necessarily requires additional analysis by DREC and EPA, including Maximum Achievable Control Technology ("MACT") analysis for potential mercury emission controls to be included in the Permit. See generally EPA Motion.

By order dated May 5, 2009, the Board gave all parties in the appeal and newly-included *amicus* ACCCE, until June 11, 2009 to respond to EPA's Motion. As set forth in Conservation Petitioners' June 11 response, Conservation Petitioners support EPA's Remand Motion. Unfortunately, DREC and ACCCE oppose EPA's Motion and raise many new issues in their opposition briefs. Due to the simultaneous briefing on June 11, Conservation Petitioners have not had an opportunity to address DREC and ACCCE's arguments and request leave to do so.

ARGUMENT

I. CONSERVATION PETITIONERS REQUEST UNTIL JUNE 23, 2009, TO RESPOND TO DREC AND ACCCE'S NEW ARGUMENTS IN OPPOSITION TO REMAND.

The Board's Practice Manual provides that "petitioners who believe that the permitting authority's response requires a reply may, upon motion explaining why a reply brief is necessary, be granted leave to file a reply brief." EAB Practice Manual at page 36 (June 2004). The Board has, in other cases, granted leave to file a reply where "good cause is shown," and where filing a reply brief will assist the Board in resolution of the issues before it. See, e.g., In re Northern Michigan University, Ripley Heating Plant, PSD Appeal No. 08-02, Order filed August 14, 2008; In re Conoco Phillips, Co., PSD Appeal No 07-02, Order filed November 6, 2007; In re District of Columbia Water and Sewer Authority, NPDES Appeal Nos. 05-02, 07-10, 07-11, and 07-12, Order filed July 26, 2007, slip op. at 3-4. (Copies of each of the cited Orders available on the Board's website.) While the cited Orders concern reply briefs in support of petitions for review, EPA's Motion goes to the core of many of the issues raised by Conservation Petitioners and Conservation Petitioners should have an opportunity to fully address such an important action on the issues underlying Conservation Petitioners' case.

Conservation Petitioners' request for an opportunity to reply to DREC and ACCCE's opposition to remand will be targeted at the specific issues and arguments that Conservation Petitioners did not have the opportunity to address in the June 11 response because they had not yet been raised. For example, DREC and ACCCE challenge EPA's ability to reassess policy decisions regarding PM_{2.5} and IGCC technology as part of a BACT analysis. DREC and ACCCE's arguments that EPA's request is legally improper due to its allegedly "retroactive" nature are new and could not have been part of

Conservation Petitioners' response. Yet, these arguments go to the heart of many of Conservation Petitioners' issues and claims in this case. Also by way of example, DREC makes two Constitutional arguments—equal protection and procedural due process—in its brief, neither of which were part of EPA's arguments in favor of its Motion and therefore neither could possibly be part of Conservation Petitioners' initial brief in support of remand. A final example of arguments to which Conservation Petitioners have not had an opportunity to respond is *amicus* ACCCE's claims that its members will be harmed by EPA's Motion. ACCCE's response to EPA's Motion is the first substantive filing by ACCCE in this case, being admitted into the proceeding merely two weeks before the responses were due. Clearly, ACCCE's positions are squarely contrary to the interests of Conservation Petitioners and Conservation Petitioners should have an opportunity to address those arguments.

Allowing Conservation Petitioners the opportunity to make a targeted reply to matters that could not have been addressed in the June 11 responses will also aid the Board in ensuring that the Board has a full discussion and understanding of these very important issues prior to making its decision.

Finally, allowing Conservation Petitioners a short time to make a targeted reply to DREC and *amicus* ACCCE's arguments will not prejudice EPA, DREC, ACCCE, or any other participants. As EPA's Motion provides, with or without remand, DREC would not be commencing construction soon due to the need to complete a number of different tasks, including Endangered Species Act consultation. Even the initial Permit terms, without regard to EPA's Motion, require a number of obligations, for example consultation under the ESA, to be completed before construction may begin. Allowing

less than two weeks for Conservation Petitioners to respond to DREC's arguments is unlikely to affect construction, and certainly not the ultimate completion, of the DREC facility.

Based upon the foregoing, Conservation Petitioners respectfully request an opportunity to file a consolidated reply brief responding to issues raised by DREC and ACCCE, by June 23, 2009.

Respectfully submitted this 15th day of June, 2009.

JANETTE K BRIJIMER

Earthjustice

705 Second Avenue, Suite 203

Seattle, WA 98104

(206) 343-7340

(206) 343-1526 [FAX]

jbrimmer@earthjustice.org

JOHN BARTH

Attorney at Law

P.O. Box 409

Hygiene, CO 80533

(303) 774-8868

(303) 774-8899 [FAX]

barthlaw@aol.com

Counsel for Sierra Club, Dine Care, San Juan Citizens Alliance, Grand Canyon Trust,

and WildEarth Guardians

ANN BREWSTER WEEKS

Clean Air Task Force

18 Tremont Street, Suite 530

Boston, MA 02108

(617) 624-0234 ext. 13

(617) 624-0230 [FAX]

aweeks@catf.us

Of Counsel for Dine Care, San Juan Citizens

Alliance, Grand Canyon Trust, WildEarth

Guardians

KEVIN LYNCH

Staff Attorney

Environmental Defense Fund

Climate and Air Program

2334 N. Broadway

Boulder, CO 80304

(303) 447-7200

(303) 440-8052 [FAX]

klynch@edf.org

Counsel for Environmental Defense Fund

PATRICE SIMMS

Attorney

Natural Resources Defense Council

1200 New York Avenue, N.W., Suite 400

Washington, D.C. 20005

(202) 289-2437

(202) 289-1060 [FAX]

psimms@nrdc.org

Counsel for Natural Resources Defense

Council

AMY/ATWOOD

Center for Biological Diversity

P.O. Box 11374

Portland, OR 97211-0374

(503) 283-5474

(503) 283-5528 [FAX]

atwood@biologicaldiversity.org

Counsel for Center for Biological Diversity

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I am a citizen of the United States and a resident of the State of Washington. I am over 18 years of age and not a party to this action. My business address is 705 Second Avenue, Suite 203, Seattle, Washington 98104.

On June 15, 2009, a true and correct copy of the following document(s) were served on the parties listed below:

1. Petitioners' Motion for Leave to File Reply Brief.

Ann Lyons Office of Regional Counsel EPA Region 9 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105 (415) 972-3883 (415) 947-3570 [FAX] lyons.ann@epa.gov Counsel for EPA Region 9	□ via facsimile □ via overnight courier □ via certified mail ☑ via first-class U.S. mail □ via legal messenger ☑ via email
Brian L. Doster Elliott Zenick Air and Radiation Law Office Office of General Counsel Environmental Protection Agency 1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20460 (202) 564-7606 (202) 564-5603 [FAX] doster.brian@epa.gov zenick.elliott@epa.gov Counsel for EPA Region 9	 □ via facsimile □ via overnight courier □ via certified mail ⋈ via first-class U.S. mail □ via legal messenger ⋈ via email
Deborah Jordan Director, Air Division (AIR-3) Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105-3901 (415) 972-3133 jordan.deborah@epa.gov For EPA Region 9	□ via facsimile □ via overnight courier □ via certified mail ☑ via first-class U.S. mail □ via legal messenger ☑ via email

Seth T. Cohen	
Assistant Attorney General	via facsimile
Office of Attorney General of New Mexico	via overnight courier
P.O. Drawer 1508	via certified mail
Santa Fe, NM 87504-1508	via first-class U.S. mail
(505) 827-6087	via legal messenger
(505) 827-4440 [FAX]	via email
scohen@nmag.gov	
Counsel for State of New Mexico	
Leslie Barnhart	_
Eric Ames	via facsimile
Special Assistant Attorneys General	via overnight courier
Office of Attorney General of New Mexico	via certified mail
New Mexico Environment Department	
P.O. Box 26110	via legal messenger
Santa Fe, NM 87502-6110	🔀 via email
(505) 827-0293	
leslie.barnhart@state.nm.us	
eric.ames@state.nm.us	
Counsel for State of New Mexico	
Douglas C. MacCourt	
Michael J. Sandmire	via facsimile
Ater Wynne LLP	via overnight courier
1331 NW Lovejoy Street, Suite 900	via certified mail
Portland, OR 97209-2785	via first-class U.S. mail
(503) 226-1191	☐ via legal messenger
(503) 226-0079 [FAX]	∑ via email
dcm@aterwynne.com	
mjs@aterwynne.com	
Counsel for Dine Power Authority	
Jeffrey R. Holmstead, Jason B. Hutt	
Richard Alonso, Matt Armstrong	via facsimile
Bracewell & Giuliani LLP	via overnight courier
2000 K Street, N.W.	via certified mail
Washington, D.C. 20006	via first-class U.S. mail
(202) 828-5800	
(202) 223-1225 [FAX]	⊠ via email
jeff.holmstead@bgllp.com	
jason.hutt@bgllp.com	
richard.alonso@bgllp.com	
matt.armstrong@bgllp.com	
Counsel for Desert Rock Energy Company, LLC	

Jeremiah P. Sheehan	
Sithe Global Power LLC	via facsimile
245 Park venue, 38 th Floor	via overnight courier
New York, NY 10167	via certified mail
(212) 351-0030	via first-class U.S. mail
(212) 351-0002 [FAX]	via legal messenger
sheehan@sitheglobal.com	via email
Counsel for Desert Rock Energy Company, LLC	
J 65 1 77	
Mark Wenzler	
Director, Clean Air and Climate Programs	via facsimile
National Parks Conservation Association	via overnight courier
1300 – 19 th Street, N.W., Suite 300	via certified mail
Washington, D.C. 20036	via first-class U.S. mail
(202) 454-3335	via legal messenger
(202) 659-0650 [FAX]	via email
mwenzler@npca.org	_
For National Parks Conservation Association	
Stephanie Kodish	
Stephanie Kodish Attorney Project Manager	☐ via facsimile
1	☐ via facsimile☐ via overnight courier
Attorney Project Manager	
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association	via overnight courier
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902	via overnight courier via certified mail
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX]	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX] skodish@npca.org	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX] skodish@npca.org	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX] skodish@npca.org Counsel for National Parks Conservation Association	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX] skodish@npca.org Counsel for National Parks Conservation Association George E. Hays	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger via email
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX] skodish@npca.org Counsel for National Parks Conservation Association George E. Hays Attorney at Law	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger via email
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX] skodish@npca.org Counsel for National Parks Conservation Association George E. Hays Attorney at Law 236 West Portal Avenue, Suite 110	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger via email via facsimile via overnight courier
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX] skodish@npca.org Counsel for National Parks Conservation Association George E. Hays Attorney at Law 236 West Portal Avenue, Suite 110 San Francisco, CA 94127	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger via email via facsimile via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger
Attorney Project Manager National Parks Conservation Association 706 Walnut Street, Suite 200 Knoxville, TN 37902 (865) 329-2424 (865) 329-2422 [FAX] skodish@npca.org Counsel for National Parks Conservation Association George E. Hays Attorney at Law 236 West Portal Avenue, Suite 110 San Francisco, CA 94127 (415) 566-5414	via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail via legal messenger via email via facsimile via overnight courier via certified mail via first-class U.S. mail

Louis Denetsosie, Attorney General	
D. Harrison Tsosie, Deputy Attorney General	via facsimile
Navajo Nation	via overnight courier
Department of Justice	via certified mail
P.O. Box 2010	via first-class U.S. mail
Old Club Building	via legal messenger
Window Rock, AZ 86515	☐ via email ☐
(928) 871-6345	
(928) 871-6177 [FAX]	
louisdenetsosie@yahoo.com	
deputyag@hotmail.com	
Counsel for The Navajo Nation	
Justin Lesky	
Law Office of Justin Lesky	☐ via facsimile
8210 La Mirada Place N.E., Suite 600	via overnight courier
Albuquerque, NM 87109	via certified mail
(505) 266-4335	via first-class U.S. mail
(505) 266-1915 [FAX]	via legal messenger
ilesky@leskylawoffice.com	via email
Counsel for New Mexico Building & Construction	
Trades Council	
Leslie Glustrom	
4492 Burr Place	via facsimile
Boulder, CO 80303	via overnight courier
(303) 245-8637	via certified mail
lglustrom@gmail.com	via first-class U.S. mail
Petitioner	via legal messenger
	via email
Paul M. Seby	
Marian C. Larsen	via facsimile
Moye White LLP	via overnight courier
1400 – 16 th Street, Suite 600	via certified mail
Denver, CO 80202-1486	via first-class U.S. mail
(303) 292-2900	via legal messenger
(303) 292-4510 [FAX]	via email
paul.seby@moyewhite.com	
mimi.larsen@moyewhite.com	
Counsel for American Coalition for Clean Coal	
Electricity	

Kristen Welker-Hood	
Director of Environment and Health Programs	via facsimile
Physicians for Social Responsibility	via overnight courier
1875 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Suite 1012	via certified mail
Washington, D.C. 20009	🔀 via first-class U.S. mail
(202) 667-4260	via legal messenger
(202) 667-4201 [FAX]	🔀 via email
kwelker-hood@psr.org	
For Physicians for Social Responsibility	

I, Catherine Hamborg, declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on this 15th day of June, 2009, at Seattle, Washington.

Catherine Hamborg